

THE TOGA AND THE SWORD

XXVI. THE CRISIS OF THE 3RD CENTURY

1. What names are used to refer to the emperors of 235-284 AD?
2. List three challenges the empire faced during this time.
3. Who was the last emperor of this group? Who were his two sons?
4. Who did the council of armies appoint as emperor in 284?

XXVI. DIOCLETIAN AND THE TETRARCHY

1. Whom did Diocletian appoint as co-ruler to oversee the western half of the empire?
2. Whom did Maximian select as his Caesar in the west?
3. Whom did Diocletian select as his Caesar in the east?
4. In addition to adoption, how else was the family bond between the Caesars and their Augusti strengthened?

5. How many provinces did Diocletian divide the empire into?
6. What did Diocletian call the grouping of twelve provinces? What was the leader of each of the groupings called?
7. Name five reforms Diocletian instituted.
8. In what year did Diocletian and Maximian abdicate?
9. When Constantius Chlorus and Galerius became Augusti, whom did each select as their Caesars?
10. Who was the father of Constantine?
11. When Constantine was appointed Caesar, who became angry? How did he become Augustus without Galerius' permission?
12. What was the result of the Conference at Carnuntum?
13. In what year did Galerius issue the "Edict of Religious Tolerance"? What did it allow people to do?

14. Who took over Galerius' territory after his death? With whom did Constantine make an alliance at this point?